-	Edward J. Walker Assignment History	
Year	Assignment	Location
1937	Priesthood Ordination	Buffalo NY
1937-39	Assistant, Annunciation Church & School	Buffalo NY
1939-40	Assistant, Immaculate Conception Church & School	Buffalo NY
1940-42	Assistant, St. Nicholas Church & School	Buffalo NY
1943-52	Assistant, St. Mark Church & School	Buffalo NY
1952-53	Administrator, St. Mark Church & School	Buffalo NY
1953-65	Pastor, St. Joseph Church & School	Fredonia NY
1965-81	Pastor, Holy Name of Jesus Church & School	Buffalo NY
1981-2002	Retired to private residence	Depew NY
2002	Died	
© .lames Faluszczak	rak. The above information was assembled using publicly-sourced information and alleges nothing but priestly	

© James Faluszczak. The above information was assembled using publicly-sourced information and alleges nothing but priestly assignment and general whereabouts within a given timeframe. This inclusion of information and manner of presentation is proprietary and requires citation. Additional information is welcome and can be sent <u>here</u>.

For research purposes only. Courtesy of New York State Unified Court System eTrack. Available here: <u>https://iapps.courts.state.ny.us/webcivil/etrackLogin</u>



Summons & Complaints and all public documents subsequently completed and filed by Phillips & Paolicelli LLP. Address: 747 3rd Ave 6th floor, New York, NY 10017. Phone: (212) 388-5100.

Summons & Complaints relying on the research of James G. Faluszczak:

NYS UCS Case Number	Alleged Perpetrator	Defendant #	Defendants	Plaintiff
803893/2021	Walker, Fr. Edward J.	5	Annunciation RC Church, Immaculate Conception RC Church, St. Nicholsas Ukrainian Catholic Church, St. Mark RC Church & St. Joseph RC Church.	DOE, PB-11
801073/2020	Walker, Fr. Edward J.	3	Diocese of Buffalo, Holy Name of Jesus Church & School.	PB-11 DOE

STATE OF NEW YORK SUPREME COURT: COUNTY OF ERIE

PB-11 Doe,	
Plaintiff,	
vs.	SUMMONS
ANNUNCIATION ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH; IMMACULATE CONCEPTION ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH a/k/a HOLY CROSS PARISH; ST. NICHOLAS UKRAINIAN CATHOLIC CHURCH; ST. MARK'S ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH; and ST. JOSEPH'S ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH,	Index No.:
Defendants.	

TO THE ABOVE NAMED DEFENDANTS :

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED to answer the complaint in this action and to serve a copy of your answer, or, if the complaint is not served with this summons, to serve a notice of appearance, on the plaintiffs' attorney within 20 days after the service of this summons, exclusive of the day of service (or within 30 days after the service is complete if this summons is not personally delivered to you within the State of New York); and in case of your failure to appear or answer, judgment will be taken against you by default for the relief demanded in the complaint.

DATED: New York, New York March 22, 2021

> Phillips & Paolicelli, LLP Attorneys for Plaintiffs

/S/ Diane Paolicelli By: Diane Paolicelli Michael DeRuve 747 Third Avenue, 6th Floor New York, New York 10027 212-388-5100 dpaolicelli@p2law.com mderuve@p2law.com

Paul K. Barr Fannizzi & Barr, P.C. 2303 Pine Avenue Niagara Falls, NY 14301 716-284-8888 pbarr@fanizziandbarr.com

TO:

ANNUNCIATION ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH 257 Lafayette Avenue Buffalo, NY 14213

IMMACULATE CONCEPTION ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH a/k/a HOLY CROSS PARISH 345 7th Street Buffalo, NY 14201

ST. NICHOLAS UKRAINIAN CATHOLIC CHURCH 308 Fillmore Avenue Buffalo, NY 14206

ST. MARK'S ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH 401 Woodward Avenue Buffalo, NY 14214

ST. JOSEPH'S ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH 145 East Main Street, Suite 1 Fredonia, NY 14063

STATE OF NEW YORK SUPREME COURT: COUNTY OF ERIE

PB-11 Doe,	
Plaintiff,	
vs.	COMPLAINT
ANNUNCIATION ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH; IMMACULATE CONCEPTION ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH a/k/a HOLY CROSS PARISH; ST. NICHOLAS UKRAINIAN CATHOLIC CHURCH; ST. MARK'S ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH; and ST. JOSEPH'S ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH,	Index No.:
Defendants.	

Plaintiff PB-11 Doe, by and through his undersigned attorneys, as and for his Complaint, alleges as follows:

NATURE OF THE ACTION

1. This action is brought pursuant to the Child Victims Act, codified at CPLR 214-g.

2. Plaintiff PB-11 Doe was repeatedly sexually abused and assaulted by Father Edward J. Walker (hereinafter "Fr. Walker"), who was hired, retained, supervised, placed, directed and otherwise authorized to act by Defendants, Annunciation Roman Catholic Church; Immaculate Conception Roman Catholic Church a/k/a Holy Cross Parish; St. Nicholas Ukrainian Catholic Church; St. Mark's Roman Catholic Church; and St. Joseph's Roman Catholic Church (collectively herein "Defendants"), in conjunction with the Diocese of Buffalo, N.Y. (herein "Diocese") and other parishes. 3. Prior to the bankruptcy of the Diocese, Plaintiff brought suit against the Diocese and other parishes.¹ The present complaint is a related action.

4. During a period of years covering 1966-1971, beginning when Plaintiff was about 12 years old, he was abused by Fr. Walker while a parishioner at Holy Name of Jesus Church and a student at Holy Name of Jesus Catholic School.

5. At all relevant times, Fr. Walker was hired, retained, supervised, placed, directed and otherwise authorized to act by the Defendants, in conjunction with the Diocese of Buffalo.

6. Despite years of refusal to publicly address rampant child abuse by priests and nuns, The Diocese of Buffalo recently published a long list of clergy in their employ who were credibly accused of molesting children. That list includes Fr. Walker.

7. In fact, the Roman Catholic Church, the Diocese of Buffalo, and Defendants have long known that substantial numbers of priests and nuns throughout history, and up to and including the present day, violate their vows or promises of celibacy and otherwise misbehave by soliciting sexual contact with parishioners and others, in particular with children who are entrusted to their spiritual care and guidance. Official Church documents dealing with this unspeakable misconduct span the centuries, many of which were and are well known to Defendants.

8. Notwithstanding this knowledge, and the fiduciary duty and relationship of trust owed to parishioners and their children, Defendants negligently, recklessly, and willfully failed to protect Plaintiff from sexual abuse by Fr. Walker, permitted the abuse to occur, failed to supervise Fr. Walker, failed to timely investigate Fr. Walker's misconduct, failed to train minor parishioners, parents, clergy members and/or adult staff about the risk of sexual abuse in their institution, to identify signs of sexual abuse, grooming behaviors, or sexual predators, and to

¹ *PB-11 Doe v. Diocese of Buffalo et. al,* Index No. 801073/2020.

report any suspicion that a minor may be getting abused, maltreated, groomed, or otherwise sexually abused, acted to protect their own self-interest to the detriment of innocent children, and are otherwise responsible for Fr. Walker's sexual assault of Plaintiff, and Plaintiff's consequential injuries and damages.

PARTIES

9. Plaintiff is an individual residing in the State of New York. At the time of the events complained of, he was a minor residing in Erie County, New York.

10. Plaintiff was born on May 21, 1960.

11. At all relevant times, Annunciation Roman Catholic Church was a Roman Catholic Church, organized pursuant to the laws of the State of New York. It was operated in Erie County, New York, with its principal place of business at 257 Lafayette Avenue, Buffalo, NY 14213. At all relevant and material times, the Roman Catholic Bishop of Buffalo, New York was the President of Annunciation Roman Catholic Church, and the Roman Catholic Vicar General of Buffalo, New York was the Vice-President of Annunciation Roman Catholic Church.

12. At all relevant times, Immaculate Conception Roman Catholic Church was a Roman Catholic Church, organized pursuant to the laws of the State of New York. It was operated in Erie County, New York, with its principal place of business at 144 Edward Street, Buffalo, NY 14201. At all relevant and material times, the Roman Catholic Bishop of Buffalo, New York was the President of Immaculate Conception Roman Catholic Church, and the Roman Catholic Vicar General of Buffalo, New York was the Vice-President of Immaculate Conception Roman Catholic Church. 13. On or about 2005, Immaculate Conception Roman Catholic Church merged with and adopted the name of the Holy Cross Parish, a Roman Catholic Church organized pursuant to the laws of the State of New York. It is operated in Erie County, New York, with its principal place of business at 345 7th Street, Buffalo, NY 14201. Upon information and belief, Defendant Holy Cross Parish assumed some or all of the liabilities and/or assets of Defendant Immaculate Conception Roman Catholic Church.

14. At all relevant times, St. Nicholas Ukrainian Catholic Church was a Roman Catholic Church, organized pursuant to the laws of the State of New York. It is operated in Erie County, New York, with its principal place of business at 308 Fillmore Avenue, Buffalo, NY 14206. At all relevant and material times, the Roman Catholic Bishop of Buffalo, New York was the President of St. Nicholas Ukrainian Catholic Church, and the Roman Catholic Vicar General of Buffalo, New York was the Vice-President of St. Nicholas Ukrainian Catholic Church.

15. At all relevant times, St. Mark's Roman Catholic Church was a Roman Catholic Church, organized pursuant to the laws of the State of New York. It is operated in Erie County, New York, with its principal place of business at 401 Woodward Avenue, Buffalo, NY 14214. At all relevant and material times, the Roman Catholic Bishop of Buffalo, New York was the President of St. Mark's Roman Catholic Church, and the Roman Catholic Vicar General of Buffalo, New York was the Vice-President of St. Mark's Roman Catholic Church.

16. At all relevant times, St. Joseph Roman Catholic Church was a Roman Catholic Church, organized pursuant to the laws of the State of New York. It is operated in Chautauqua County, New York, with its principal place of business at 145 East Main Street, Suite 1, Fredonia, NY 14063. At all relevant and material times, the Roman Catholic Bishop of Buffalo, New York was the President of St. Joseph Roman Catholic Church, and the Roman Catholic

Vicar General of Buffalo, New York was the Vice-President of St. Joseph Roman Catholic Church.

17. At all relevant times, Defendants Annunciation Roman Catholic Church; Immaculate Conception Roman Catholic Church a/k/a Holy Cross Parish; St. Nicholas Ukrainian Catholic Church; St. Mark's Roman Catholic Church; and St. Joseph Roman Catholic Church were and/or are still under the direct authority, control, and province of the Diocese of Buffalo.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

18. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges all preceding paragraphs of this Complaint.

19. Fr. Walker was ordained a Roman Catholic priest in approximately 1937.

20. At the time he sexually abused Plaintiff, Fr. Walker was employed by the Diocese and the Holy Name of Jesus Church and Holy Name of Jesus Catholic School and under their direct supervision, employ, and control. The facts concerning his abuse are set forth in the earlier filed companion action. *See fn. 1, supra.*

21. Briefly stated between the years of 1972 and 1978, Fr. Walker, acting in his capacity as priest, and in furtherance of the business of Defendants, used his position as priest to gain the confidence and trust of Plaintiff to manipulate and/or coerce Plaintiff into gratifying his sexual desires.

22. On multiple occasions, Fr. Walker engaged in unpermitted, forcible and harmful sexual contact with Plaintiff.

23. The sexual contact was in violation of Article 130 of New York's Penal Law.

24. Prior to the sexual abuse of Plaintiff, in 1937-1939 Fr. Walker served as an Assistant at Annunciation Roman Catholic Church. From approximately 1939-1940, Fr. Walker

served as an Assistant at Immaculate Conception Roman Catholic Church a/k/a Holy Cross Parish. From approximately 1940-1942, Fr. Walker served as Assistant at St. Nicholas Ukrainian Roman Catholic Church. From approximately 1943-1953, Fr. Walker served as Assistant and Administrator at St. Mark's Roman Catholic Church. From approximately 1953-1965, Fr. Walker served as Pastor at St. Joseph Roman Catholic Church. These Defendants each negligently retained Fr. Walker with knowledge of his propensity for the type of behavior which resulted in Plaintiff's injuries, and did not take steps to prevent his abuse of minors or to report him to the authorities.

25. Prior to Fr. Walker's sexual abuse of Plaintiff herein, Defendants and their respective executive officers knew or should have known it was not safe to allow Fr. Walker to have unsupervised contact with minor children, in that Fr. Walker posed a sexual danger to minor children.

26. The Roman Catholic Bishop and Vicar General of Buffalo concealed the information about the danger Fr. Walker posed to minor children, in order that the Roman Catholic Bishop and Vicar General of Buffalo could assign Fr. Walker to work at parishes, including Defendants and Defendants aided and abetted the Roman Catholic Bishop and Vicar General of Buffalo in concealing the information about the danger Fr. Walker posed to minor children.

27. Fr. Walker was assigned to the position of Priest at Annunciation Roman Catholic Church; Immaculate Conception Roman Catholic Church a/k/a Holy Cross Parish; St. Nicholas Ukrainian Catholic Church; St. Mark's Roman Catholic Church; and St. Joseph Roman Catholic Church and Holy Name of Jesus Roman Catholic Church. 28. Fr. Walker's duties included interacting with children, including altar boys, students, and children attending Defendants Annunciation Roman Catholic Church; Immaculate Conception Roman Catholic Church a/k/a Holy Cross Parish; St. Nicholas Ukrainian Catholic Church; St. Mark's Roman Catholic Church; and St. Joseph Roman Catholic Church and Holy Name of Jesus Church, and participating in the sacraments.

29. In the performance of his duties, Defendants authorized Fr. Walker to be alone with minor boys, and to have unfettered and unsupervised access to them on Defendants' property.

30. Defendants Annunciation Roman Catholic Church; Immaculate Conception Roman Catholic Church a/k/a Holy Cross Parish; St. Nicholas Ukrainian Catholic Church; St. Mark's Roman Catholic Church; and St. Joseph Roman Catholic Church required parishioners and students, to accept and obey guidance, discipline, and instruction from Fr. Walker and other clergy members.

31. By assigning Fr. Walker to the role of priest, Annunciation Roman Catholic Church; Immaculate Conception Roman Catholic Church a/k/a Holy Cross Parish; St. Nicholas Ukrainian Catholic Church; St. Mark's Roman Catholic Church; and St. Joseph Roman Catholic Church gave Fr. Walker complete unfettered access to minors, and empowered him to groom, guide, discipline, and otherwise exercise complete authority over minors.

32. Plaintiff was raised as a Catholic, and at all relevant times had developed a reverence, respect and/or fear for the Catholic Church and its clergy, including Fr. Walker.

33. The Vatican and other church authorities addressed the problem of clergy sex abuse on countless occasions prior to Fr. Walker's abuse of Plaintiff, and communicated as much with all levels of Church hierarchy including bishops, Diocesan leaders, and parishes. As such, at

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all relevant times, Defendants were well aware that errant sexual behavior by some priests was not only widespread but predictable.

34. Defendants owed Plaintiff a duty of reasonable care because they had superior knowledge about the risks their facilities, agents, clergymen, appointees and employees posed to minor children, the risk of abuse in general, and the specific risks that Defendant Fr. Walker posed to Plaintiff.

35. Prior to the time of Plaintiff's abuse by Fr. Walker Defendants knew or should have known of numerous acts of sexual assault committed by clergy members within the Diocese and elsewhere in the Roman Catholic Church, and knew that there was a specific danger of child sex abuse for children in their institutions.

36. The sexual abuse of Plaintiff by Fr. Walker was foreseeable.

37. Prior to the time of Plaintiff's abuse by Fr. Walker, Defendants knew or should have known of Fr. Walker's acts of child sexual abuse on other minors.

38. Defendants had the duty to reasonably manage, supervise, control and/or direct priests who served at their respective institutions, and a duty not to aid pedophiles such as Fr. Walker by assigning, maintaining, and/or appointing them to positions with access to minors.

39. Defendants owed Plaintiff a reasonable duty of care because they affirmatively solicited children and parents to send their children to their facilities,; they undertook custody of minor children; they promoted their facilities and programs as being safe for children, they held out their agents, including Fr. Walker, as safe to work with and around minor boys, they encouraged parents and children to spend time with their agents; and/or authorized their agents, including Fr. Walker, to spend time with, interact with, and recruit children.

40. Defendants owed Plaintiff a duty to protect him from harm because Defendants' acts and omissions created a foreseeable risk of harm to Plaintiff.

41. As a result of the foregoing, Plaintiff has suffered and continues to suffer great physical and mental pain and anguish, severe and permanent emotional distress, psychological injuries, fear and anxiety; was prevented and will continue to be prevented from performing his normal daily activities; was and will continue to be deprived of the enjoyment of life's pleasures; has suffered and continues to suffer loss of spirituality; has suffered and will continue to suffer loss of earnings and earning capacity; has incurred and will in the future incur expenses for medical and psychological treatment, and was otherwise damaged in an amount that exceeds the jurisdictional limit of the lower courts of this State.

42. To the extent that any Defendants plead, or otherwise seek to rely upon Article 16 of the New York Civil Practice Law and Rules (CPLR) to have fault apportioned to another allegedly culpable party, Plaintiff expressly states that Defendants' conduct falls within one or more of the subdivisions of CPLR 1602.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

NEGLIGENT HIRING, RETENTION, SUPERVISON, AND DIRECTION

43. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges each and every allegation set forth above as if fully set forth herein.

44. Prior to the sexual abuse of Plaintiff, Defendants learned or should have learned that Fr. Walker were not fit to work with or around children.

45. Defendants, by and through their agents, servants and/or employees, became aware, or should have become aware of Fr. Walker's propensity to commit sexual abuse and of the risk to Plaintiff's safety.

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46. Defendants negligently retained Fr. Walker with knowledge of their propensity for the type of behavior which resulted in Plaintiff's injuries.

47. At all relevant times Defendants had a duty to exercise due care in hiring, appointing, assigning, retention, supervision and direction of Fr. Walker so as to protect minor children, including Plaintiff, who were likely to come into contact with them, and/or under their influence or supervision, and to ensure that Fr. Walker did not use this assigned position to injure minors by sexual assault, contact or abuse.

48. Defendants were negligent and failed to use reasonable care in hiring, appointing, assigning, and retention, of Fr. Walker, failed to properly investigate his background and employment history, and/or hired, appointed and/or assigned him to Defendants' respective institutions, when Defendants knew or should have known of facts that would make him a danger to children; and Defendants were otherwise negligent.

49. Defendants were negligent and did not use reasonable care in their supervision and direction of Fr. Walker, failed to monitor their activities, failed to oversee the manner in which they carried out the duties to which Defendants assigned them, even though they knew or should have known that Fr. Walker posed a threat of sexual abuse to minors; allowed the misconduct describe above to occur and continue; failed to investigate Fr. Walker dangerous activities and remove him from their premises; and Defendants were otherwise negligent.

50. Fr. Walker would not have been in a position to sexually abuse Plaintiff had Defendants not been negligent in the hiring, retention, supervision, and direction of Fr. Walker.

51. Defendants' aforesaid actions were willful, wanton, malicious, reckless, and/or outrageous in their disregard for the rights and safety of Plaintiff.

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52. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' misconduct, Plaintiff suffered grave injury, including the physical, psychological and emotional injury and damages as described above.

53. By the reason of the foregoing, Defendants are liable to Plaintiff for compensatory and punitive damages, in an amount to be determined at trial, in an amount that exceeds the jurisdictional limit of the lower courts of this State, together with interest and costs.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

NEGLIGENT, RECKLESS, AND WILLFUL MISCONDUCT

54. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges each and every allegation set forth above as if fully set forth herein.

55. Defendants were negligent and did not use reasonable care in their training, if any, of minors and/or their parents about the risk of sexual abuse in their institution and facilities, to identify signs of sexual abuse, grooming behaviors, or sexual predators, and to report any suspicion that a minor may be getting abused, maltreated, groomed, or otherwise sexually abused.

56. Defendants were negligent and did not use reasonable care in their training, if any, of adult staff about the risk of sexual abuse in their institution and facilities, to identify signs of sexual abuse, grooming behaviors, or sexual predators, and their statutory duty to report any suspicion that a minor may be getting abused, maltreated, groomed, or otherwise sexually abused.

57. At all relevant times, Defendants affirmatively and/or impliedly represented to minor children, their families and the general public that clergy, including Fr. Walker, did not

pose a risk and/or that they did not have a history of sexually abusing children, and that children, would be safe in their care.

58. Defendants knew or should have known this representation was false and that employing clergy, including Fr. Walker and giving them unfettered access to children, including Plaintiff, posed an unacceptable risk of harm to children.

59. Upon information and belief, Defendants covered up acts of abuse by Fr. Walker and concealed facts concerning Fr. Walker's sexual misconduct from Plaintiff and his family.

60. Defendants were negligent and did not use reasonable care in their training, if any, of minor parishioners and parents about the risk of sexual abuse in their institution and facilities, to identify signs of sexual abuse, grooming behaviors, or sexual predators, and to report any suspicion that a minor may be getting abused, maltreated, groomed, or otherwise sexually abused.

61. By failing to disclose the identities, histories and information about sexually abusive clergy in their employ, including Fr. Walker, Defendants unreasonably deprived the families of children entrusted to their care, including Plaintiff, of the ability to protect their children.

62. Defendants failed to warn Plaintiff and his parents that Fr. Walker posed a risk of child sexual assault.

63. The conduct of Defendants as described herein was done with utter disregard as to the potential profound injuries which would ensue, and with depraved indifference to the health and well-being of children, and to the fact that Defendants were knowingly subjecting children in their charge, including Plaintiff, to sexual crimes. 64. Defendants' aforesaid actions were negligent, reckless, willful and wanton in their disregard for the rights and safety of children, including Plaintiff.

65. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' misconduct, Plaintiff suffered grave injury, including the physical, psychological and emotional injury and damages as described above.

66. By the reason of the foregoing, Defendants are liable to Plaintiff for compensatory and punitive damages, in an amount to be determined at trial, in an amount that exceeds the jurisdictional limit of the lower courts of this State, together with interest and costs.

THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION

NEGLIGENT INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS

67. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges each and every allegation set forth above as if fully set forth herein.

68. The sexual abuse of Plaintiff was extreme and outrageous conduct, beyond all possible bounds of decency, atrocious and intolerable in a civilized world.

69. Defendants' aforesaid negligent, grossly negligent and reckless misconduct, endangered Plaintiff's safety and caused him to fear for his own safety.

70. Defendants knew or disregarded the substantial probability that Fr. would cause severe emotional distress to Plaintiff.

71. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' foregoing misconduct, Plaintiff suffered severe emotional distress including psychological and emotional injury as described above.

72. By the reason of the foregoing, Defendants are liable to Plaintiff for compensatory and punitive damages in an amount that exceeds the jurisdictional limit of the lower courts of this State, plus interest and costs.

FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION

BREACH OF STATUTORY DUTIES TO REPORT

73. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges each and every allegation set forth above as if fully set forth herein.

74. Pursuant to N.Y. Soc. Serv. Law §§ 413 and 420, Defendants had a statutory duty to report reasonable suspicion of abuse of children in their care.

75. Defendants willfully and/or knowingly breached their statutory duty by failing to report reasonable suspicion of abuse by Fr. Walker of children in their care.

76. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' foregoing breaches, Plaintiff suffered grave injury, including the physical, psychological and emotional injury and damages as described above.

77. By reason of the foregoing, Defendants are liable to Plaintiff for compensatory and punitive damages in an amount that exceeds the jurisdictional limit of the lower courts of this State, plus interest and costs.

FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION

AIDING AND ABETTING FRAUD

78. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges each and every allegation set forth above as if fully set forth herein.

79. The Roman Catholic Bishop and Vicar General of Buffalo fraudulently

concealed from the parishioners of Defendants information that would have shown that Fr. Walker was a danger to minor children.

80. Defendants had information that would have shown Fr. Walker was a danger to minor children. Defendants assisted the Roman Catholic Bishop and Vicar General of Buffalo in fraudulently concealing information from the parishioners about the danger Fr. Walker posed to parishioners.

81. If the information about the danger Fr. Walker posed to minors had not been concealed from parishioners, Fr. Walker could not have been assigned to the institutions where he sexually assaulted, sexually abused, and/or had sexual contact with the Plaintiff.

82. To assist Buffalo's Roman Catholic Bishop and Vicar General in fraudulently concealing the information about Fr. Walker, Defendants failed to disclose Fr. Walker's propensity to sexually abuse minors, and intentionally concealed knowledge of Fr. Walker's inappropriate and unlawful sexual activities, knowing that minor children, including Plaintiff, in other parishes where Fr. Walker was assigned would rely upon this material omission.

83. As a direct and proximate result of the foregoing misconduct, Plaintiff has suffered and will continue to suffer the injuries and damages described herein.

84. By reason of the foregoing, Defendants are liable to the Plaintiff, jointly, severally and/or in the alternative liable to the Plaintiff for compensatory damages and for punitive damages, together with interest and costs.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for judgment as follows:

a. Awarding Plaintiff compensatory damages for his injuries, in an amount to be determined at trial;

- b. Awarding Plaintiff punitive damages for his injuries, in an amount to be determined at trial;
- c. Awarding Plaintiff prejudgment interest, to the extent available by law;
- d. Awarding Plaintiffs costs and disbursements and attorneys' fees to the extent available by law; and
- e. Awarding such other and further relief as this Court may deem just and proper.

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

85. Plaintiff demands a trial by jury of all issues triable by jury in this action.

Dated: March 22, 2021

Yours, etc.

PHILLIPS & PAOLICELLI, LLP

/s/ Diane Paolicelli_

By: Diane Paolicelli <u>dpaolicelli@p2law.com</u> Melissa Stewart <u>mstewart@p2law.com</u> 747 Third Avenue, Sixth Floor New York, New York 10017 212-388-5100

And

Paul K. Barr Fanizzi & Barr, P.C. Niagara Falls, NY 14301 716-284-8888 pbarr@fanizziandbarr.com

Attorneys for Plaintiff

STATE OF NEW YORK SUPREME COURT: COUNTY OF ERIE

PB-11 DOE, Plaintiff,	SUMMONS
VS.	Index No.:
THE DIOCESE OF BUFFALO, N.Y., HOLY NAME OF JESUS CHURCH and HOLY NAME OF JESUS CATHOLIC SCHOOL,	
Defendants.	

TO THE ABOVE NAMED DEFENDANTS :

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED to answer the complaint in this action and to serve a copy of your answer, or, if the complaint is not served with this summons, to serve a notice of appearance, on the plaintiffs' attorney within 20 days after the service of this summons, exclusive of the day of service (or within 30 days after the service is complete if this summons is not personally delivered to you within the State of New York); and in case of your failure to appear or answer, judgment will be taken against you by default for the relief demanded in the complaint.

DATED: New York, New York January 23, 2020

Phillips & Paolicelli, LLP Attorneys for Plaintiffs

By: Diane Paolicelli Michael DeRuve 747 Third Avenue, 6th Floor New York, New York 10027 212-388-5100 dpaolicelli@p2law.com mderuve@p2law.com

Paul K. Barr

Fannizzi & Barr, P.C. 2303 Pine Avenue Niagara Falls, NY 14301 716-284-8888 pbarr@fanizziandbarr.com

TO:

THE DIOCESE OF BUFFALO, NY 795 Main St. Buffalo, NY 14206

HOLY NAME OF JESUS CHURCH 1947 Bailey Ave. Buffalo, NY 14211

HOLY NAME OF JESUS SCHOOL 1947 Bailey Ave. Buffalo, NY 14211

STATE OF NEW YORK SUPREME COURT: COUNTY OF THE ERIE

PB-11 DOE,

Plaintiff,

vs.

COMPLAINT

THE DIOCESE OF BUFFALO, N.Y., HOLY NAME OF JESUS CHURCH and HOLY NAME OF JESUS CATHOLIC SCHOOL, Index No.:

Defendants.

Plaintiff PB-11 Doe, by and through his undersigned attorneys, as and for his Complaint, alleges as follows:

NATURE OF THE ACTION

1. This action is brought pursuant to the Child Victims Act, codified at CPLR 214-g.

Plaintiff PB-11 Doe was repeatedly sexually abused and assaulted by Fr. Edward
J. Walker ("Fr. Walker"), who was hired, retained, supervised, placed, directed and otherwise
authorized to act by Defendants.

3. Plaintiff was about 12 years old when the abuse began and lasted for approximately 6 years, while an altar boy for Defendants Diocese of Buffalo, N.Y., and Holy Name Of Jesus Church and a student at Holy Name Of Jesus Catholic School.

4. Despite years of refusal to publically address rampant child abuse by priests, Defendant The Diocese of Buffalo, N.Y. recently published a long list clergy in their employ who were credibly accused of molesting children. The list includes Fr. Walker, who is now deceased.

{00048417}

5. In fact, the Roman Catholic Church and Defendants have long known that substantial numbers of priests throughout history, and up to and including the present day, violate their vows or promises of celibacy and otherwise misbehave by soliciting sexual contact with parishioners and others, in particular with children like Plaintiff, who are entrusted to their spiritual care and guidance. Official Church documents dealing with this unspeakable misconduct span the centuries, many of which were and are well known to Defendants.

6. Notwithstanding this knowledge, and the fiduciary duty and relationship of trust owed to parishioners and their children, Defendants negligently, recklessly, and willfully failed to protect Plaintiff from sexual abuse by Fr. Walker, permitted the abuse to occur, failed to supervise Fr. Walker, failed to timely investigate Fr. Walker's misconduct, failed to train minor students, altar boys, clergy members and/or adult staff about the risk of sexual abuse in their school, to identify signs of sexual abuse, grooming behaviors, or sexual predators, and to report any suspicion that a minor may be getting abused, maltreated, groomed, or otherwise sexually abused, acted to protect their own self-interest to the detriment of innocent children, and are otherwise responsible for Fr. Walker's sexual assault of Plaintiff, and Plaintiff's consequential injuries and damages.

PARTIES

- 7. Plaintiff is an individual residing in Erie County, New York.
- 8. Plaintiff was born in 1960.

9. Defendant The Diocese of Buffalo, N.Y. (herein "Diocese") is a New York notfor-profit corporation, organized pursuant to the laws of the State of New York, and which operated at all relevant times in Niagara County, New York, with its principal place of business at 795 Main Street, Buffalo, New York 14206. At all relevant times, Defendant Diocese oversaw, managed, controlled, directed and operated parishes, churches and schools within the Diocese.

10. At all relevant times, Defendant Holy Name of Jesus Church and Holy Name of Jesus Catholic School (collectively herein "Holy Name of Jesus") was a Roman Catholic Church and school, organized pursuant to the laws of the State of New York and located at 1947 Bailey Avenue, Buffalo, New York 14211.

11. At all relevant times, Defendant Holy Name of Jesus was under the direct authority, control and province of Defendant Diocese.

12. At all relevant times, Defendant Diocese owned the premises where Defendant Holy Name of Jesus was located.

13. At all relevant times, Defendant Diocese oversaw, managed controlled, directed and operated Defendant Holy Name of Jesus.

14. At all relevant times, Defendant Diocese oversaw, managed, controlled, directed and assigned priests and other clergy to work in parishes, churches and schools of the Diocese, including Defendant Holy Name of Jesus.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

15. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges all preceding paragraphs of this Complaint.

16. At all relevant times, Plaintiff and his family were parishioners of Defendant Holy Name of Jesus.

17. From approximately 1972 through 1978 Plaintiff was a student at Defendant Holy Name of Jesus.

18. In or about 1972 and thereafter, Plaintiff was recruited to serve as an altar boy for Defendants Diocese and Holy Name of Jesus (collectively "Defendants"), and was made to serve in that capacity under Fr. Walker.

19. At all relevant times, Fr. Walker was a Roman Catholic priest employed by Defendants.

20. At all relevant times, Fr. Walker was under the direct supervision and control of the Defendants. His assigned duties included serving as a priest and Monseigneur, interacting with, mentoring and counseling children, including altar boys and children attending Defendant Holy Name of Jesus like Plaintiff.

21. By assigning Fr. Walker to the role of priest, Defendants gave Fr. Walker complete access to minors, including Plaintiff, and empowered him to exercise complete authority over minors.

22. In the performance of their duties, Defendants authorized Fr. Walker to be alone with minor children, including Plaintiff, and to have unfettered and unsupervised access to them on Defendants' property.

23. Defendants required students and altar boys, like Plaintiff, to accept and obey instruction from Fr. Walker and other clergy and teachers.

24. Plaintiff was raised as a Catholic, and at all relevant times had developed a reverence, respect and/or fear for the Catholic Church and its clergy, including Fr. Walker.

25. When Plaintiff was approximately 12 years old, he was a student and altar boy at Defendant Holy Name of Jesus.

26. On multiple occasions over the course of approximately 6 years, at Defendant Holy Name of Jesus, Fr. Walker engaged in unlawful, unpermitted, harmful sexual contact with Plaintiff.

27. Plaintiff's relationship to Defendants as a vulnerable child and student, and the culture of the Catholic church which Defendants endorsed, put pressure on Plaintiff not to report Fr. Walker's abuse or his threats.

28. Defendants knew or should have known that Fr. Walker was a danger to minor boys like Plaintiff before he sexually abused Plaintiff.

29. The Vatican and other church authorities addressed the problem of clergy sex abuse on countless occasions prior to Fr. Walker's abuse of Plaintiff, and communicated as much with all levels of Church hierarchy including bishops and other Diocesan leaders. As such, at all relevant times, Defendants were well aware that errant sexual behavior by some priests was not only widespread but predictable.

30. Upon information and belief, not only was Defendant Diocese aware of sexual abuse of children, but it participated in covering up such heinous acts by moving errant priests and clergy members from assignment to assignment, thereby putting children in harm's way.

31. Defendants owed Plaintiff a duty of reasonable care because they had superior knowledge about the risks their facilities posed to minor children, the risk of abuse in general, and the risks that Fr. Walker posed to Plaintiff.

32. Prior to the time of Plaintiff's abuse by Fr. Walker, Defendants knew or should have known of numerous acts of sexual assault committed by clergy members within the Diocese and elsewhere in the Roman Catholic Church, and knew that there was a specific danger of child sex abuse for children in their institutions and programs.

33. The sexual abuse of Plaintiff by Fr. Walker was foreseeable.

34. Prior to the time of Plaintiff's abuse by Fr. Walker, Defendants knew or should have known of Fr. Walker's acts of child sexual abuse on other minors.

35. Defendants owed Plaintiff a reasonable duty of care because they affirmatively solicited children and parents to send their children to Holy Name of Jesus; they undertook custody of minor children, including Plaintiff; they promoted their facilities and programs as being safe for children, they held out their agents, including Fr. Walker, as safe to work with and around minor boys, they encouraged parents and children to spend time with their agents; and/or authorized their agents, including Fr. Walker, to spend time with, interact with, and recruit children.

36. Defendants owed Plaintiff a heightened, fiduciary duty of care because they held themselves out as being able to provide a safe and secure environment for children, including Plaintiff; Plaintiff's parents entrusted Plaintiff to Defendants' care, and expected that Plaintiff would be safe and properly supervised in an environment free from harm and abuse; Plaintiff was a vulnerable minor, and unable to protect himself; and Defendants affirmatively assumed a position of empowerment over Plaintiff.

37. Defendants owed Plaintiff a duty to protect him from harm because Defendants' acts and omissions created a foreseeable risk of harm to Plaintiff.

38. As a result of the foregoing, Plaintiff has suffered and continues to suffer great physical and mental pain and anguish, severe and permanent emotional distress, psychological injuries, fear and anxiety; was prevented and will continue to be prevented from performing his normal daily activities; was and will continue to be deprived of the enjoyment of life's pleasures; has suffered and continues to suffer loss of spirituality; has suffered and will continue to suffer loss of earnings and earning capacity; has incurred and will in the future incur expenses for medical and psychological treatment, and was otherwise damaged in an amount that exceeds the jurisdictional limits of the lower courts in this State.

39. To the extent that any Defendants plead, or otherwise seek to rely upon Article 16 of the New York Civil Practice Law and Rules (CPLR) to have fault apportioned to another allegedly culpable party, Plaintiff expressly states that Defendants' conduct falls within one or more of the subdivisions of CPLR 1602.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

NEGLIGENT HIRING, RETENTION, SUPERVISON, AND DIRECTION

40. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges each and every allegation set forth above as if fully set forth herein.

41. At all relevant times Defendants had a duty to exercise due care in hiring, appointing, assigning, retention, supervision and direction of Fr. Walker, so as to protect minor children, including Plaintiff, who were likely to come into contact with him, and/or under his influence or supervision, and to ensure that Fr. Walker did not use this assigned position to injure minors by sexual assault, contact or abuse.

42. Defendants were negligent and failed to use reasonable care in hiring, appointing, assigning, and retention, of Fr. Walker, failed to properly investigate his background and employment history, and/or hired, appointed and/or assigned him to Defendant Holy Name of Jesus, when Defendants knew or should have known of facts that would make him a danger to children; and Defendants were otherwise negligent.

43. Defendants were negligent and did not use reasonable care in their supervision and direction of Fr. Walker, failed to monitor his activities, failed to oversee the manner in which

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he carried out the duties to which Defendants assigned him, even though they knew or should have known that Fr. Walker posed a threat of sexual abuse to minors; allowed the misconduct describe above to occur and continue; failed to investigate Fr. Walker's dangerous activities and remove him from their premises; and Defendants were otherwise negligent.

44. Fr. Walker would not have been in a position to sexually abuse Plaintiff had Defendants not been negligent in the hiring, retention, supervision, and direction of Fr. Walker.

45. At all relevant times, Fr. Walker acted in the course and scope of his employment with Defendants.

46. Defendants' aforesaid actions were willful, wanton, malicious, reckless, and/or outrageous in their disregard for the rights and safety of Plaintiff.

47. Plaintiff suffered grave injury as a result of Fr. Walker's sexual abuse and misconduct, including physical, psychological and emotional injury as described above.

48. By the reason of the foregoing, Defendants are liable to Plaintiff for compensatory and punitive damages, in an amount to be determined at trial, in an amount that exceeds the jurisdictional limits of the lower courts in this State, together with interest and costs.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

NEGLIGENT, RECKLESS, AND WILLFUL MISCONDUCT

49. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges each and every allegation set forth above as if fully set forth herein.

50. Defendants were negligent and did not use reasonable care in their training, if any, of minor students and altar boys about the risk of sexual abuse in their institution and facilities, to identify signs of sexual abuse, grooming behaviors, or sexual predators, and to

report any suspicion that a minor may be getting abused, maltreated, groomed, or otherwise sexually abused.

51. Defendants were negligent and did not use reasonable care in their training, if any, of clergy members and/or adult staff about the risk of sexual abuse in their institution and facilities, to identify signs of sexual abuse, grooming behaviors, or sexual predators, and their statutory duty to report any suspicion that a minor may be getting abused, maltreated, groomed, or otherwise sexually abused.

52. At all relevant times, Defendants affirmatively and/or impliedly represented to minor children, their families and the general public that clergy working in the Diocese, including Fr. Walker, did not pose a risk and/or that they did not have a history of sexually abusing children, and that children, including Plaintiff, would be safe in their care.

53. Defendants knew or should have known this representation was false and that employing Fr. Walker and giving him unfettered access to children, including Plaintiff, posed an unacceptable risk of harm to children.

54. Defendant Diocese maintained a policy and practice of covering up criminal activity committed by clergy members within the Diocese.

55. Over the decades, this "cover-up" policy and practice of the Diocese resulted in the sexual assault of untold numbers of children, and put numerous other children at risk of sexual assault.

56. Defendant Diocese failed to report multiple allegations of sexual abuse by its employees, agents and representatives, to the proper authorities, thereby putting children at risk of sexual assault.

57. Upon information and belief, Defendants covered up acts of abuse by Fr. Walker, and concealed facts concerning Fr. Walker's sexual misconduct from Plaintiff and his family.

58. It was not until April 2019 that Defendant Diocese publicly named Fr. Walker as having been accused of sexual assault of a minor. Abuse by Fr. Walker was determined to be eligible for compensation under the IRCP.

59. By failing to disclose the identities, histories and information about sexually abusive clergy in their employ, including Fr. Walker, Defendants unreasonably deprived the families of children entrusted to their care, including Plaintiff, of the ability to protect their children.

60. Defendants failed to warn Plaintiff and his parents that Fr. Walker posed a risk of child sexual assault.

61. The conduct of Defendants as described herein was done with utter disregard as to the potential profound injuries which would ensue, and with depraved indifference to the health and well-being of children, and to the fact that Defendants were knowingly subjecting children in their charge, including Plaintiff, to sexual crimes.

62. Defendants' aforesaid actions were negligent, reckless, willful and wonton in their disregard for the rights and safety of children, including Plaintiff.

63. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' misconduct, Plaintiff suffered grave injury, including the physical, psychological and emotional injury and damages as described above.

64. By the reason of the foregoing, Defendants are liable to Plaintiff for compensatory and punitive damages, in an amount to be determined at trial, in an amount that exceeds the jurisdictional limits of the lower courts in this State, together with interest and costs.

THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION

NEGLIGENT INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS

65. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges each and every allegation set forth above as if fully set forth herein.

66. The sexual abuse of Plaintiff was extreme and outrageous conduct, beyond all possible bounds of decency, atrocious and intolerable in a civilized world.

67. Defendants' aforesaid negligent, grossly negligent and reckless misconduct, endangered Plaintiff's safety and caused him to fear for his own safety.

68. Defendants knew or disregarded the substantial probability that Fr. Walker would cause severe emotional distress to Plaintiff.

69. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' foregoing misconduct, Plaintiff suffered severe emotional distress including psychological and emotional injury as described above.

70. By the reason of the foregoing, Defendants are liable to Plaintiff for compensatory and punitive damages in an amount to be determined at trial, in an amount that exceeds the jurisdictional limits of the lower courts in this State, plus interest and costs.

FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION

PREMISES LIABILITY

71. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges each and every allegation set forth above as if fully set forth herein.

72. At all relevant times, Defendants owned, operated, and /or controlled the premises known as Holy Name of Jesus, including the areas where the sexual abuse of Plaintiff occurred.

73. At all relevant times, Plaintiff was rightfully present at the aforementioned premises.

74. Defendants had a duty to see that the premises at which Plaintiff was rightfully present were in a reasonably safe condition for the intended use by students, like Plaintiff, whose presence was reasonably anticipated.

75. Defendants willfully, recklessly, and negligently failed to provide reasonably safe premises that was free from the presence of sexual predators and/or the assault by the occupants of the premises, including Fr. Walker. Defendants thereby breached their duty of care of Plaintiff.

76. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' misconduct, Plaintiff suffered grave injury, including the physical, psychological, and emotional injury and damages as described above.

77. By reason of the foregoing, Defendants are liable to Plaintiff for compensatory and punitive damages in an amount to be determined at trial, in an amount that exceeds the jurisdictional limits of the lower courts in this State, plus interest and costs.

FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION

BREACH OF FIDUCIARY DUTY

78. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges each and every allegation set forth above as if fully set forth herein.

79. At all relevant times, there existed a fiduciary relationship of trust, confidence and reliance between Plaintiff and each Defendant. The entrustment of Plaintiff to the care and supervision of the Defendants while Plaintiff was a vulnerable child, imposed upon Defendants fiduciary duty to act in the best interests of Plaintiff.

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80. Defendants were entrusted with the well-being, care, and safety of Plaintiff, which Defendants had a fiduciary duty to protect.

81. By reason of the foregoing, Defendants breached their fiduciary dutics to Plaintiff.

82. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' foregoing breach, Plaintiff suffered grave injury, including the physical, psychological and emotional injury and damages as described above.

83. By reason of the foregoing, Defendants are liable to Plaintiff for compensatory and punitive damages in an amount to be determined at trial, in an amount that exceeds the jurisdictional limits of the lower courts in this State, plus interest and costs.

SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION

BREACH OF DUTY IN LOCO PARENTIS

84. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges each and every allegation set forth above as if fully set forth herein.

85. At all relevant times, Plaintiff was a vulnerable child entrusted to Defendants care, and was under the supervision and control of Defendants, such that Defendants owed him a duty to act *in loco parentis* and to prevent foreseeable injuries.

86. By reason of the foregoing, Defendants breached their duties to act in loco parentis.

87. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' foregoing breach, Plaintiff suffered grave injury, including the physical, psychological and emotional injury and damages as described above.

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88. By reason of the foregoing, Defendants are liable to Plaintiff for compensatory and punitive damages in an amount to be determined at trial, in an amount that exceeds the jurisdictional limits of the lower courts in this State, plus interest and costs.

SEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION

BREACH OF STATUTORY DUTIES TO REPORT

89. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges each and every allegation set forth above as if fully set forth herein

90. Pursuant to N.Y. Soc. Serv. Law §§ 413 and 420 and New York Education Law Article 23-B, Defendants had a statutory duty to report reasonable suspicion of abuse of children in their care.

91. Defendants breached their statutory duty by failing to report reasonable suspicion of abuse by Fr. Walker of children in their care.

92. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' foregoing breaches, Plaintiff suffered grave injury, including the physical, psychological and emotional injury and damages as described above.

93. By reason of the foregoing, Defendants are liable to Plaintiff for compensatory and punitive damages in an amount to be determined at trial, in an amount that exceeds the jurisdictional limits of the lower courts in this State, plus interest and costs.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for judgment as follows:

- a. Awarding Plaintiff compensatory damages for his injuries, in an amount to be determined at trial;
- b. Awarding Plaintiff punitive damages for his injuries, in an amount to be determined at trial;

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- c. Awarding Plaintiff prejudgment interest, to the extent available by law;
- d. Awarding Plaintiffs costs and disbursements and attorneys' fees to the extent available by law; and
- e. Awarding such other and further relief as this Court may deem just and proper.

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

94. Plaintiff demands a trial by jury of all issues triable by jury in this action.

Dated: January 23, 2020

Yours, etc.

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